**ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**

**POVERTY RATES AND GDP**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>US$1.25/day (%)</th>
<th>US$2/day (%)</th>
<th>GDP per capita (PPP $)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>31,118</td>
<td>37,259</td>
<td>40,713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index, 2000


**POPULATION**

- Population (000): 34,838 (2012)
- Under-5 population (000): 1,967 (2012)
- Urban (%): 81 (2010)
- > 65 years (%): 15 (2012)

Source: UNPD 2013.

**WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS**

Under-5 stunting

- Currently off course

Source: WHO 2014. Note: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data.

**CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY**

**Number of children under 5 affected (000)**

- Stunting*
- Wasting*
- Overweight*

Percentage of children under 5 affected

- Wasting*
- Severe wasting*
- Overweight*
- Low birth weight³


**PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)**

Data not available


**CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE**

Data not available

Source: DHS surveys 1990−2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

**UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2013.

**INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index, 2000


**ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS**

**METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)**

- Raised blood pressure
- Raised blood glucose
- Raised blood cholesterol

| Both sexes | 30  | 10  |
| Male       | 53  | 33  | 11  | 26  | 8   | 53  |

Source: WHO 2014.

**PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)**

- Overweight (BMI ≥ 25)
- Obesity (BMI ≥ 30)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Both sexes</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Both sexes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION**

- Women of reproductive age with anemia*
- Total population affected (000)
- Total population affected (%)
- Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (%)*
- Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6−12)*

INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)
- Skilled attendant at birth, 2006–2007: 100
- Initiation of breastfeeding within 1 hour after birth: 96
- Continued breastfeeding at 1 year: 67
- Unmet need for family planning: 61

Sources: UNICEF 2014.

RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%)

INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)
- Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage: NA
- Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage: NA
- Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS: NA
- Immunization coverage, DTP3: 95
- Iodized salt consumption: NA


INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)
- Minimum acceptable diet: NA
- Minimum dietary diversity: NA

Source: DHS.

UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

FOOD SUPPLY
- Available calories from nonstaples (%): data for 1991, 2000, 2009

Source: FAOSTAT 2014.

GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS
- Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%): NA
- Gender Inequality Index (score): 0.136
- Gender Inequality Index (country rank): 23

Sources: UNICEF 2014; UNDP 2014.

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE
- Physicians: 2.086
- Nurses and midwives: 9.268
- Community health workers: NA

Source: WHO 2014.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)
- Health
- Education
- Social protection
- Agriculture

Source: IFPRI 2014.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)
- Piped on premises
- Unimproved
- Surface water


IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)
- Improved facilities
- Unimproved facilities
- Shared facilities
- Open defecation


FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: SUN 2014.

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS
- National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Few provisions law
- Extent of constitutional right to food: Low
- Maternity protection (Convention 183): Yes
- Wheat fortification legislation: Mandatory
- Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies: NA


AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs
- Diabetes
- Hypertension

Source: WHO 2014.

For complete source information: www.Globalnutritionreport.org/about/technical-notes.