**ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**

**POVERTY RATES AND GDP**

- US$1.25/day (%):
  - 1,734 (1990)
  - 1,648 (2013)
- US$2/day (%):
  - 1,518 (2000)
- GDP per capita PPP ($):

**INCOME INEQUALITY**

Gini index


Notes: 0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality. NA = not available.

**POPULATION**

- Population (000): 10,174 (2012)
- Under-5 population (000): 1,250 (2012)
- Urban (%): 52 (2010)
- >65 years (%): 5 (2012)

Source: UNPD 2013.

**CHILDRN ANTHROPOMETRY**

**CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY**

Number of children under 5 affected (000)

- Stunting:
  - 273 (2012)
- Wasting:
  - 65 (2012)
- Overweight:
  - 45 (2012)

Percentage of children under 5 affected

- Wasting:
  - 5 (2012)
- Severe wasting:
  - 1 (2012)
- Overweight:
  - 4 (2012)
- Low birth weight:
  - 23 (2012)


**PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Wealthiest</th>
<th>Second wealthiest</th>
<th>Middle</th>
<th>Second poorest</th>
<th>Poorest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

**CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE**

Mean prevalence of stunting (%)

- 2000: 40
- 2006: 37
- 2012: 28
- 2013: 30
- 2014: 22

**ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS**

**ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (%) POPULATION**

- Adolescent overweight:
  - NA
- Adolescent obesity:
  - NA
- Women of reproductive age, thinness:
  - 9 (2012)
- Women of reproductive age, short stature:
  - 1 (2012)

Sources: *WHO 2014; †DHS 2014.

Note: NA = not available.

**MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION**

Women of reproductive age with anemia

- Total population affected (000): 979 (2011)
- Total population affected (%): 37 (2011)
- Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (%): 32 (2005)

Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–12)

- Risk of iodine-induced hyperthyroidism (IIH) within 5–10 years following introduction of iodized salt in susceptible groups: 1999


**PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)**

- Overweight (BMI ≥ 25)
  - Female: 10
  - Male: 10
- Obesity (BMI ≥ 30)
  - Female: 23
  - Male: 19
  - Both sexes: 44

Source: WHO 2014.

Note: BMI = body mass index.

**WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current off course</td>
<td>Current off course</td>
<td>Current off course</td>
<td>Current off course</td>
<td>Current off course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO 2014.

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data.

WRA = women of reproductive age.
**INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES**

**CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)**
- Antenatal care (4+ visits), 2012: 67%
- Skilled attendant at birth, 2012: 37%
- Initiation of breastfeeding within 1 hour after birth, 2012: 47%
- Continued breastfeeding at 1 year, 2012: 82%

**RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)**
- Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage: 32%
- Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage: 54%
- Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS: 53%
- Immunization coverage, DTP3: 60%
- Iodized salt consumption: 3%

**INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (%) 6–23 MONTHS**
- Minimum acceptable diet: 14%
- Minimum dietary diversity: 29%

**GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS**
- Early childbearing: births by age 18: 13%
- Gender Inequality Index (score): 0.599
- Gender Inequality Index (country rank): 132

**POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE**
- Physicians: 0.250
- Nurses and midwives: 0.107
- Community health workers: NA

**IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Piped on premises</th>
<th>Other improved</th>
<th>Surface water</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Improved facilities</th>
<th>Shared facilities</th>
<th>Unimproved facilities</th>
<th>Open defecation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOOD SUPPLY**
- Available calories from nonstaples (%): data for 1991, 2000, 2009

**SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)**
- Bringing people into a shared space for action: 50%
- Ensuring a coherent policy and legal framework: 54%
- Aligning actions around a common results framework: 25%
- Financial tracking and resource mobilization: 50%
- Total weighted: 45%

Source: SUN 2014.

For complete source information: www.Globalnutritionreport.org/about/technical-notes.

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