**ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY**

**POVERTY RATES AND GDP**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>US$1.25/day (%)</th>
<th>US$2/day (%)</th>
<th>GDP per capita PPP ($)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>1,812</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>5,238</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Deaths per 1,000 live births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2013.

**INCOME INEQUALITY**

- **Gini index, 2010**: 34


**POPULATION**

- **Population (000)**: 1,236,687 (2012)
- **Under-5 population (000)**: 120,581 (2012)
- **Urban (%)**: 31 (2010)
- **> 65 years (%)**: 5 (2012)

Source: UNPD 2013.

**CHILDBIRTH ANTHROPOMETRY**

**Number of children under 5 affected (000)**

- **Stunting**: 58,167 (2006)
- **Wasting**: 24,287 (2006)

**Percentage of children under 5 affected**

- **Wasting**: 20% (2006)
- **Severe wasting**: 7% (2006)
- **Overweight**: 2% (2006)
- **Low birth weight b**: 28% (2005–2006)


**CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE**

- **Wealthiest**: 62
- **Second wealthiest**: 58
- **Middle**: 46
- **Second poorest**: 54
- **Poorest**: 48

Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

**PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Wealthiest</th>
<th>Second wealthiest</th>
<th>Middle</th>
<th>Second poorest</th>
<th>Poorest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
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<td>2006</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB 2014. Note: Data for 1992 and 1997 are from surveys that are not nationally representative.

**METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)**

- **Raised blood pressure**: 35
- **Raised blood glucose**: 11
- **Raised blood cholesterol**: 28

Source: WHO 2014.

**PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)**

- **Both sexes**
  - **Obesity (BMI ≥ 30)**: 13
  - **Overweight (BMI ≥ 25)**: 10

- **Male**
  - **Obesity (BMI ≥ 30)**: 1
  - **Overweight (BMI ≥ 25)**: 10

- **Female**
  - **Obesity (BMI ≥ 30)**: 1
  - **Overweight (BMI ≥ 25)**: 10


**MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION**

- **Women of reproductive age with anemia a**
  - Total population affected (000): 153,490 (2011)
  - Total population affected (%): 48 (2011)

- **Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (%) b**
  - Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–12) c
    - Optimal iodine nutrition: 1993–2002


**WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS**

- **Under-5 stunting, 2006**: Currently off course
- **Under-5 wasting, 2006**: Currently off course
- **Under-5 overweight, 2006**: Currently on course
- **WRA anemia, 2011**: Currently off course

Source: WHO 2014. Note: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age.
INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)

Antenatal care (4+ visits), 2005–2006 37
Skilled attendant at birth, 2007–2008 52
Initiation of breastfeeding within 1 hour after birth, 2007–2008 41
Continued breastfeeding at 1 year, 2005–2006 88
Unmet need for family planning, 1992–1993 20

RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%)

46 37 46

INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage 12 2012
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage 59 2012
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS 26 2005–2006
Immunization coverage, DTP3 72 2012
Iodized salt consumption 71 2009

Note: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine.

INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet NA
Minimum dietary diversity NA

Sources: DHS.
Note: NA = not available.

GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) 22 2005–2006
Gender Inequality Index (score*) 0.563 2013
Gender Inequality Index (country rank) 127 2013

Sources: a UNICEF 2014; b UNDP 2014.
Note: *0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality.

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Physicians 0.702 2012
Nurses and midwives 1.711 2011
Community health workers NA NA

Source: WHO 2014.
Note: NA = not available.

FOOD SUPPLY

Available calories from nonstaples (%): data for 1991, 2000, 2009

FOOD SUPPLY (2001–2014)

26 34 27 35 21 19 30 38 27 21 19 30 38 27 21 19 30 38 27 21 19 30 38 27 21 19 30 38

Source: FAOSTAT 2014.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)

Piped on premises 53 60 67 2012
Unimproved 27 17 7 2012
Surface water 17 21 26 2012


IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)

Improved facilities 75 63 48 2012
Shared facilities 3 4 9 2012
Unimproved facilities 18 26 36 2012
Open defecation 1 2 3 2012


FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes Law 2014
Extent of constitutional right to food Medium-high 2003
Maternity protection (Convention 183) Partial 2011
Wheat fortification legislation NA NA
Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies Rank: 5/83 2007–2012

Note: NA = not available.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes Available, fully implemented 2010
Hypertension Available, fully implemented 2010

Source: WHO 2014.
Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.

For complete source information: www.Globalnutritionreport.org/about/technical-notes.