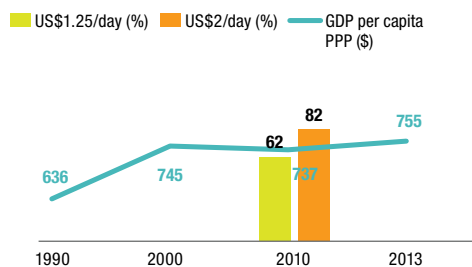


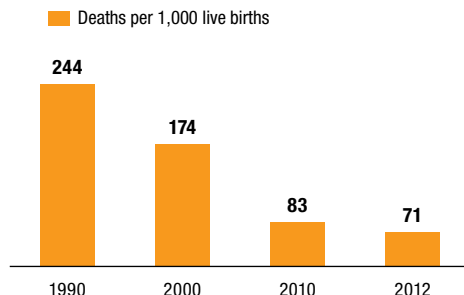
ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

POVERTY RATES AND GDP



Source: World Bank 2014.
Note: PPP = purchasing power parity.

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2013.

INCOME INEQUALITY

Gini index, 2010 **44**

Source: World Bank 2014.
Note: 0 = perfect equality, 100 = perfect inequality.

POPULATION

Population (000)	15,906	2012
Under-5 population (000)	2,859	2012
Urban (%)	16	2010
>65 years (%)	3	2012

Source: UNPD 2013.

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Number of children under 5 affected (000)

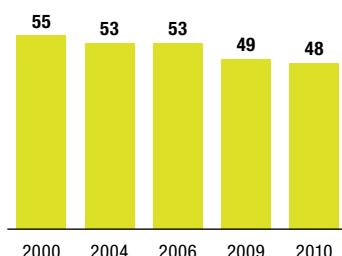
Stunting ^a	1,347	2010
Wasting ^a	116	2010
Overweight ^a	259	2010

Percentage of children under 5 affected

Wasting ^a	4	2010
Severe wasting ^a	2	2010
Overweight ^a	9	2010
Low birth weight ^b	14	2010

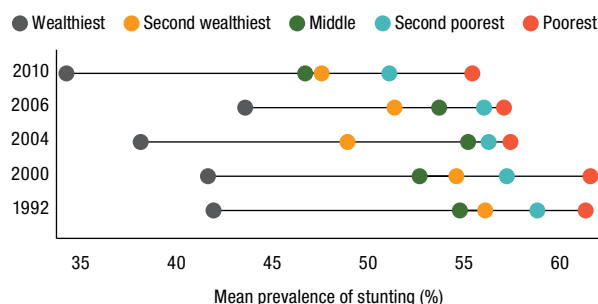
Sources: ^aUNICEF/WHO/WB 2014; ^bUNICEF 2014.

PREVALENCE OF UNDER-5 STUNTING (%)



Source: UNICEF/WHO/WB 2014.

CHANGES IN STUNTING PREVALENCE OVER TIME, BY WEALTH QUINTILE



Source: DHS surveys 1990–2011 adapted from Bredenkamp et al. 2014.

ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

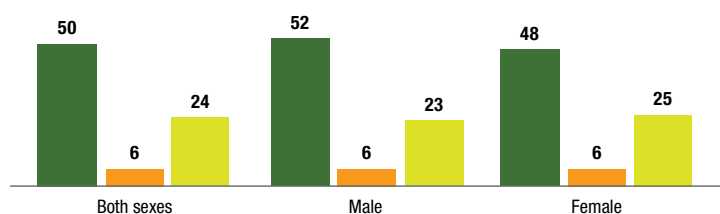
ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight ^a	6	2009
Adolescent obesity ^a	0	2009
Women of reproductive age, thinness ^b	7	2010
Women of reproductive age, short stature ^b	2	2010

Sources: ^aWHO 2014; ^bDHS 2014.

METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)

■ Raised blood pressure ■ Raised blood glucose ■ Raised blood cholesterol



Source: WHO 2014.

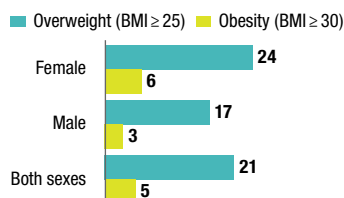
MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia^a

Total population affected (000)	984	2011
Total population affected (%)	29	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (%) ^b	59	2001
Population classification of iodine nutrition (age group 6–12) ^c	NA	NA

Sources: ^aStevens et al. 2013; ^bWHO 2009; ^cWHO 2004.
Note: NA = not available.

PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2008 (%)



Source: WHO 2014.
Note: BMI = body mass index.

WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

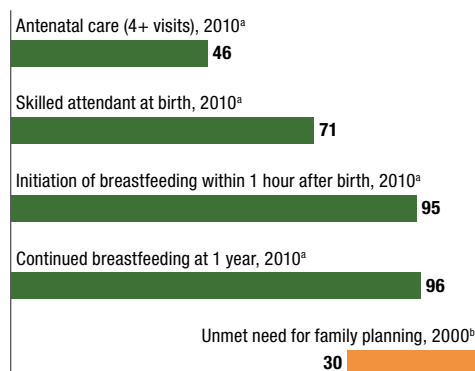
Under-5 stunting, 2010	Under-5 wasting, 2010	Under-5 overweight, 2010	WRA anemia, 2011
Currently off course	Currently on course	Currently off course	Currently off course

Source: WHO 2014.

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for four of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age.

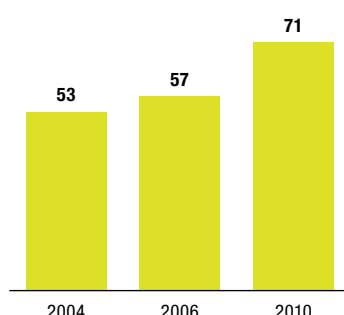
INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



Sources: ^aUNICEF 2014; ^bUNDP 2014.

RATE OF EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING OF INFANTS UNDER 6 MONTHS (%)



Source: UNICEF 2014.

INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage ^a	84	2012
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage ^b	60	2012
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS ^b	69	2010
Immunization coverage, DTP3 ^b	96	2012
Iodized salt consumption ^b	62	2010

Sources: ^aUNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; ^bUNICEF 2014. Note: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine.

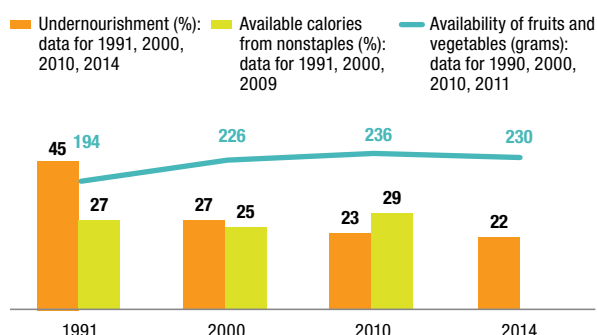
INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	19	2010
Minimum dietary diversity	29	2010

Source: Malawi DHS 2010.

UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

FOOD SUPPLY



Source: FAOSTAT 2014.

GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) ^a	35	2010
Gender Inequality Index (score ^a) ^b	0.591	2013
Gender Inequality Index (country rank) ^b	131	2013

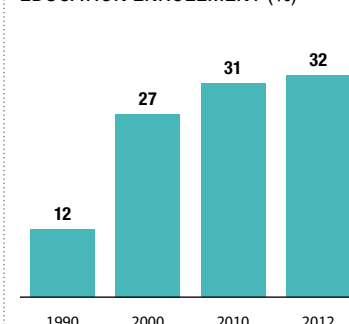
Sources: ^aUNICEF 2014; ^bUNDP 2014. Note: ^a0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality.

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Physicians	0.019	2009
Nurses and midwives	0.343	2009
Community health workers	0.732	2008

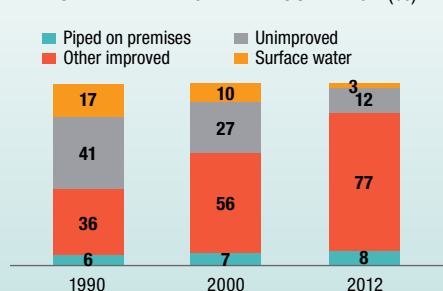
Source: WHO 2014.

FEMALE SECONDARY EDUCATION ENROLLMENT (%)



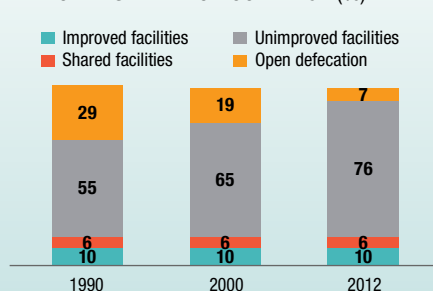
Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2014.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)



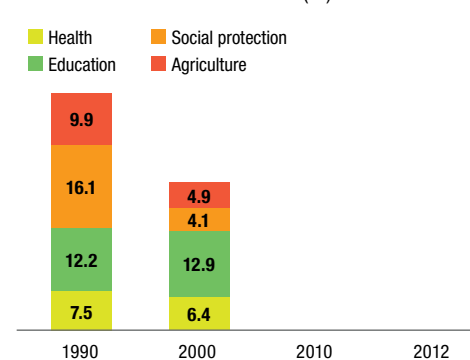
Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014.

IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)



Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)



Source: IFPRI 2014.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)

Bringing people into a shared space for action	75
Ensuring a coherent policy and legal framework	74
Aligning actions around a common results framework	61
Financial tracking and resource mobilization	69
Total weighted	70

Source: SUN 2014.

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes ^a	Many provisions law	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food ^b	High	2003
Maternity protection (Convention 183) ^c	No	2011
Wheat fortification legislation ^d	Planning	NA
Undernutrition mentioned in national development plans and economic growth strategies ^e	Rank: 1/83	2006–2011

Sources: ^aUNICEF 2014; ^bFAO 2003; ^cILO 2013; ^dFFI 2014; ^eIDS 2014. Note: NA = not available.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes	Not available	2010
Hypertension	Not available	2010

Source: WHO 2014. Note: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases.